VEDANTA LIMITED LANJIGARH



TEAM MEMBERS:

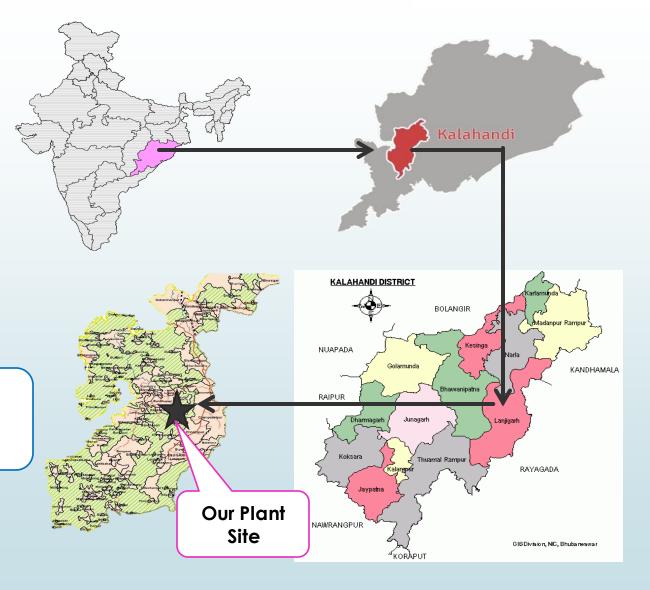
SANJAYA JENA (GM_ELEC & EM) SOUMAVA DAS (DM, ENMS) PAKRUTI RANJAN SAHOO (AM, ENMS) ANVITA VERMA (AM, ENVIRONMENT& WASTE 23 RD NATIONAL AWARD EXCELLENCE IN ENERGY MANAGEMENT

00000 DATE:-23.08.2022

LOCATION MAP & PLANT PROFILE



- \checkmark 2 MMTPA Alumina production with 90 MW CGPP
- ✓ Expansion is in progress : 2 to 5 MMTPA
- ✓ 32 Km long railway line
- ✓ 65 Km water pipeline
- ✓ Dry red mud disposal using press filter

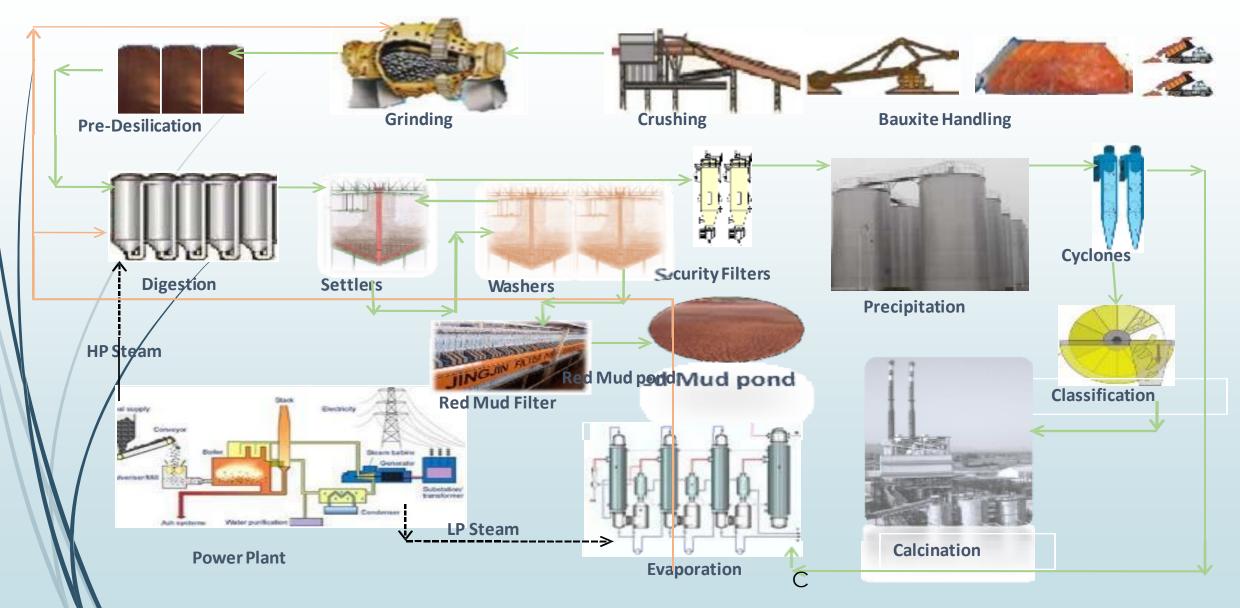


An ISO 9001, 14001 & OHSAS 18001 Certified Company

The 1st organization to be certified as ISO 50001

ALUMINA MANUFACTURING PROCESS

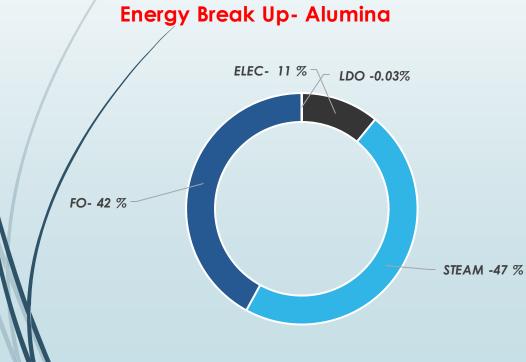




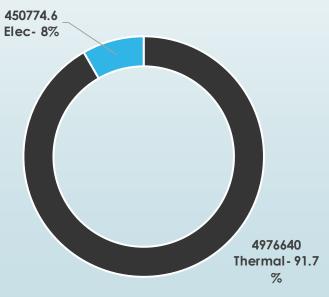
ENERGY CONSUMPTION TREND (FY20-22)



Hydrate Production	Hydrate Production	Alumina production	Power (KWH/T)	Steam (T/T)	FO (Kg/T)	Total Energy (GJ/T)	Total Energy (TOE/T)
FY 2019-20	1825325	1810702	216.75	1.73	70.59	7.27	0.2572
FY 2020-21	1847778	1840893	215.66	1.72	71.13	7.25	0.2556
FY 2021-22	1969212	1967910	217.54	1.68	70.63	7.16	0.2523



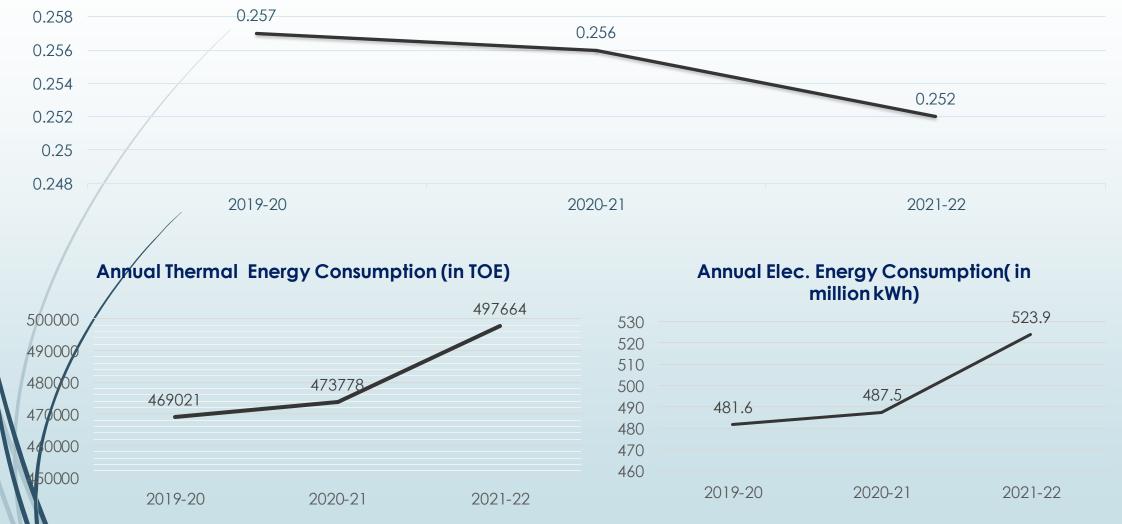




ENERGY CONSUMPTION TREND (FY19-22)

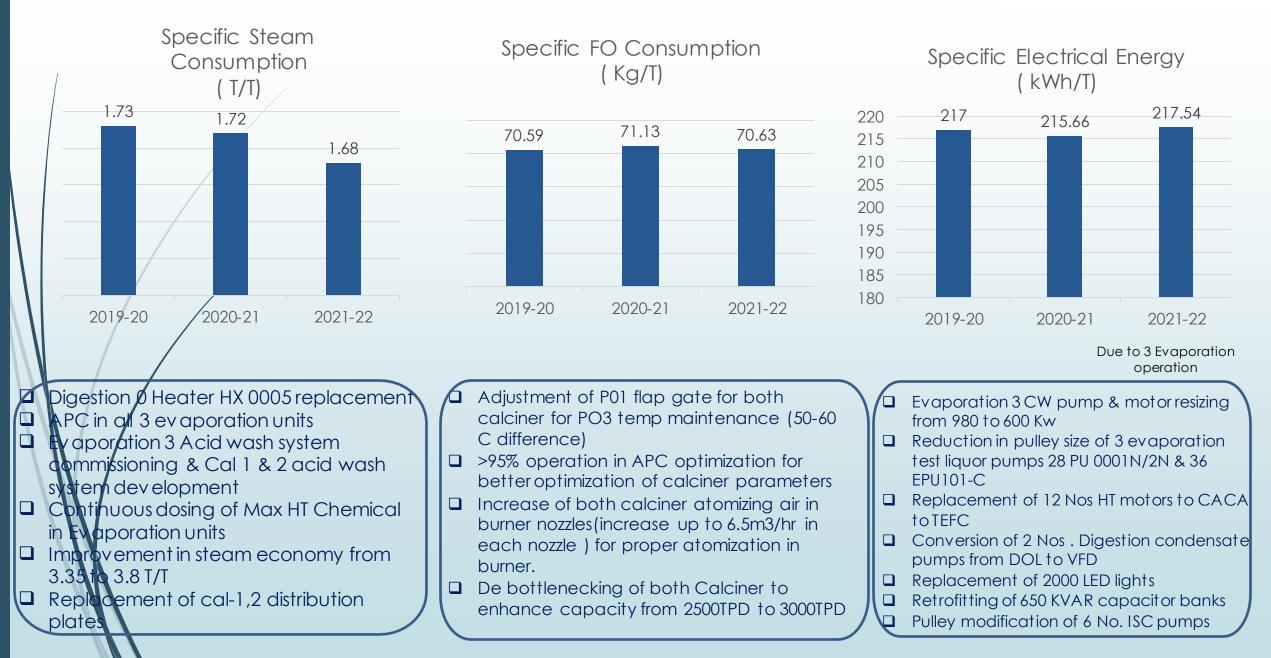


Specific Energy (in TOE/T)



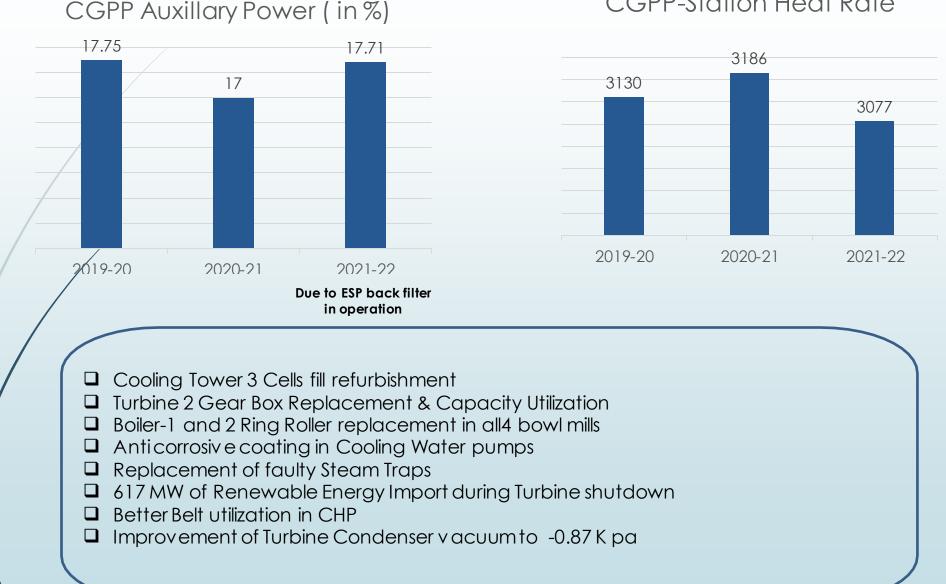
SPECFIC ENERGY CONSUMPTION TRENDS





STATION HEAT RATE & AUXILLARY POWER

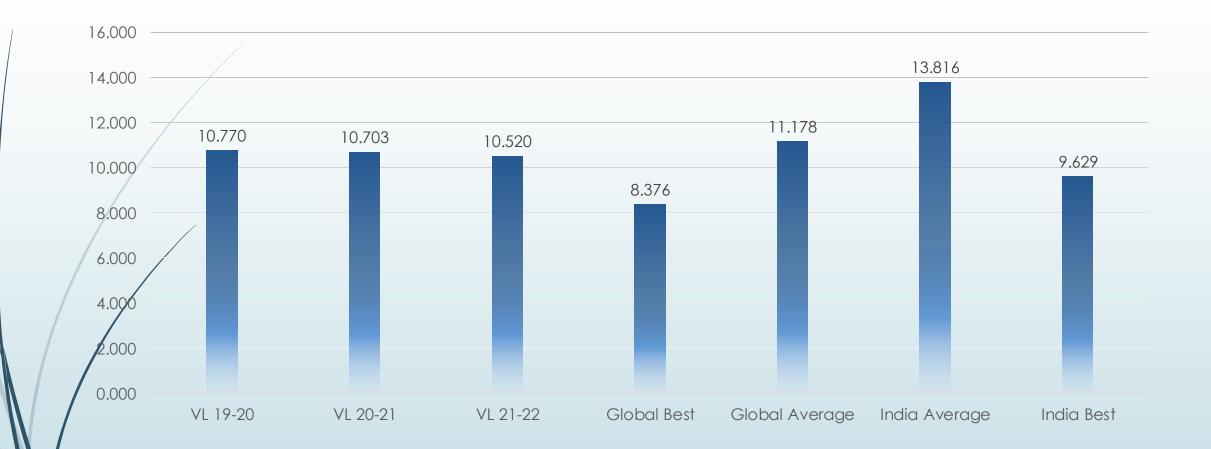




CGPP-Station Heat Rate

PERFORMANCE BENCHMARKING





In GJ/T of Alumina (including CGPP)

PERFORMANCE BENCHMARKING



BENCHMARKING WITH UTKAL ALUMINA REFINERY-FY'22							
Particulars	UOM	Lanjigarh	Utkal	Remarks			
Particulars	UOM	YTD FY22		Remarks			
Production:							
Hydrate Production	кт	1969	2048	Utkal is having high recovery and high net liq productivity			
Calcined Alumina	KT	1968	2022	Calcined circuit capacity is higher in Utkal compared to Lanjigarh			
Specific Consumption:							
Bauxite	T/T	2.93	2.95	Lanjigarh is lower in bxt specs due to higher THA because of import bxt mix			
Caustic	kg/T	72	47	Utkal's non chemical soda loss is low @6 kg/T compared to 10.6 kg/T of Lanjigarh,Utkal's washer circuit is designed to higher solids of ~1150 gpl compared to ~750 gpl in Lanjigarh			
Lime	kg/T	31	19	Due to high TOC with EGA bxt mix,Lanj lime cons is higher because of high liq impurity level			
Steam	тл	1.68	1.74	Lanj best achieved specific steam consumption is lower at 1.56 t/t			
Energy	kWh/T	216	153	Utkal design has better power consumption.			
Fuel Oil	kg/T	70.6	69.8	-			
Efficiency:							
Alumina Recovery	%	93.65%	95.4%	Utkal has higher recovery by due to single source OMC bxt and MHA<0.5% compared to Lanj with import mix of higher G/H, MHA~1.5%% and higher BOR~1.300			
Net liquor Productivity	gpl	83	90	Utkal precip circuit designed at higher yield, lanjigarh best achieved in Q4 FY22 is at 88 gpl.			
Bauxite Quality:							
Gibbsitic Alumina	%	39.99%	38.80%				
Reactive Silica	%	2.46%	1.73%				

ROADMAP TOWARDS BENCHMARKING



- Improvement in precipitation productivity to minimize specific energy consumption by 10%
- \checkmark Further Improving evaporation rate and calciner energy
- ✓ Introduction of FD (Fluidized bed) fan based calciner in FY 2022-2023
- ✓ Alternative energy source like use of Natural Gas instead of FO and coal.
- Reducing total energy consumption through improved methods of calcination, cogeneration and process improvements
- ✓ Achieve substantial energy efficiency gains by introducing APC and digitization
- ✓ Optimizing the efficiency of the overall process and capacity utilization
- ✓ Proposal of installation of 15MW solar power plant.
- ✓ Implementation of zero waste projects to minimize global GHG emissions

Projects Identified & to be completed before 2025

Year	No. of Energy Saving Projects	Investment (million INR)	Electrical Savings (million Kwh)	Thermal Savings (million kcal)	Impact on SEC (Electrical and Thermal) In GJ/T
FY 2022-2023	20.00	644.70	19.79	56793.98	0.15
FY 2023-2024	15.00	108.53	161.00	104134.35	0.56
FY 2024-2025	10.00	91.20	15.17	59085.00	0.17

Encon Projects (Last 3 Years Data)



Year	No. of Energy Saving Projects	Investment	Electrical Savings (million Kwh)	Thermal Savings (million kcal)	Savings (INR million)	Impact on SEC (Electrical and Thermal)
FY 2019-2020	4	15.5	1.2	75805.4	159.2	0.1776
FY 2020-2021	7	11.2	34.2	13.4	119.7	0.0680
FY 2021-2022	15	76.3	5.5	339759.3	63.9	0.7960

Adoption Øf Technology for better Energy Outputs

Digestion 2 Heater Replacement

- Specific Steam consumption was brought down from 1.71 T/T to 1.68 T/T .
- Annual Reduction in Steam consumption: 60,000 T/Year
 - Annual savings: Rs 7.08 Crores
- Investment: Rs 35 Lakhs

٠

GHG Reduction per annum: 38480 T/Co2



Installation Of 600 Kvar Capacitor banks

- 100 Kvar*4 and 200Kvar*1 Capacitor banks are installed in SWR 3.2 and SWR 2.1 respectively.
- Power factor improved from 0.81 to 0.85
- Total current saving in HT side : 45A
- Total power saving per annum:105 MWH
- Monetary saving per annum: 4.8Lakhs
- Reduction of GHG/ annum- 87 Tons



Adoption Of Technology for better Energy Outputs



Overhauling of TG-2 and replacement of damaged Gear Box

- TG-2 Specific steam was running at 8.8 T/MW against the target of 8.5 T/MW. Turbine overhauling with damaged Gear box replacement brought down specific steam consumption.
- Annual Reduction in Coal consumption: 13154
 T/Year
- Annual savings: Rs 4.02 Crores
- Investment: Rs 1.91 Crores
- GHG Reduction per annum: 15549 T/Co2



Installation of VFD in Digestion Condensate Pumps

- Monetary saving per annum: 19.5Lakhs
- Reduction of GHG/ annum- 356 Tons of CO2
- VFD conversion was done as Digestion condensate pumps were operating with 30% value throttling & for speed control
- Total Power saving per day: 1200 KWH
- Total power saving per annum:432 MWH



Replacement of CACA motor to TEFC motor

- Replacement of existing CACA HT motors with improved design of TEFC motors
- Total Power saving per day: 2653 KWH Total power saving per annum:955 MWH Monetary saving per annum: 42.98 Lakhs Reduction of GHG/ annum- 788 Tons



Replacement of conventional fans to BLDC fans

- Old Fan set is replaced with BLDC fans
- Remote controlled & per Fan set savings of 40 W
- Total Energy saving per day : 20 kWH
- Total Energy saving per annum: 6 MWH
- Monetary saving per annum: 0.3 Lakhs
- Reduction of GHG/ annum- 17 Tons
- Stage 2 replacement of 1700 fans in plant & colony planned



Adoption Of Technology for better Energy Outputs



LED light installation across all the units inside refinery

Traditional lights replaced with LED lights in Red & White Area Total Energy saving per day : 1375 kWH Total Energy saving per annum: 502 MWH Monetary saving per annum: 25 Lakhs Reduction of GHG/ annum- 414 Tons



<u>Replacement of Pulley in Evaporation</u> <u>units</u>

- Pulley dia. reduced from 645mm to 485mm and had reduction in rpm from 1176 to 891 rpm in both pumps
- Total Power saving per day: 6.6 MWh
- Total power saving per annum:1650 MWH
- Monetary saving per annum: 74 Lakhs
- Reduction of GHG/ annum- 1360 Tonns



<u>Conversion of IE 1 motors to IE 3 motors inside refinery by</u> <u>National Motors Replacement Plan</u>



Replacement of existing IE 1 motors with improved efficiency design of IE 3 motors Total Power saving per day: 4.95 Mwh Total power saving per annum: 1780 Mwh Monetary saving per annum: 80 lakhs Reduction of GHG/ annum-1479 tonnes



Max HT Chemical Dosing in Evaporation Units



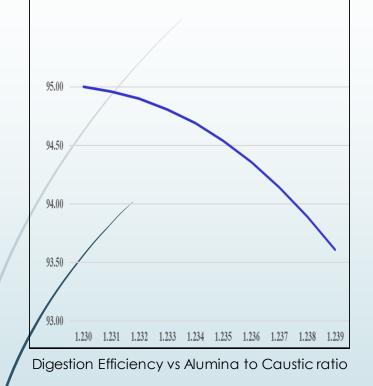


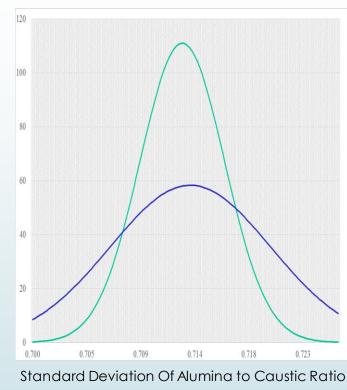
- Shut down frequency for acid cleaning of tubes got reduced
- Inhibits the growth of scaling in Calandria tubes
- Increase heat transfer
- Steam beniefiets of 0.01 T/T is achieved

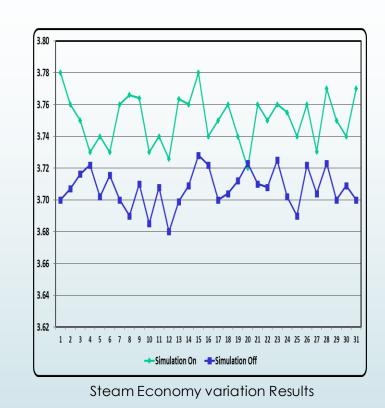


APC in Evaporation units









<u>Remarks</u>

- > Optimum Digestion Efficiency has been worked out under variable Alumina to Caustic Ratio
- > Model has made the simulator to work closer to its constraints
- > Simulation software has helped to achieve steadier plant operations & process control parameters

Innovative Projects

MODEL ARCHITECTURE



TYPICAL SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE DIAGRAM

APC server (ALL sitewide software will run here) interface software **Operator** Interface Unmanned Switch Fault Tolerant Ethemet **DCS** Server Control Net Controllers Controllers **EPKS** System

TANGIBLE BENEFITS

- Reduction in Steam Consumption by 0.012 t/t
- Reduction in COP by 36 Rs./t Alumina

INTANGIBLE BENEFITS

- Stable operation
- Improved Equipment health
- Less operator stress with minimal manual intervention

Evap-3 cooling tower pump and motor replacement for energy vedanta saving

- Optimization is required for Evaporation 3 unit as it is drawing more power than other two units of evaporation
- 50% of energy got wasted in recirculation value
- So an in-House project has been implemented to reduce power consumption by replacing both pump and motor of lower capacity



(Before)

(After)

Energy Saving Project -47E-PU-1001: Downsizing of pump & motor set					
	Before	After			
Pump Model	WPILMNO-16LN350	20/24 CME			
Design Flow (m3/Hr)	3917	3500			
Required Flow (m3/Hr)	3000-3500	3000-3500			
Head (m)	60	44			
Pump RPM	993	989			
Discharge Valve opening (%)	50	100			
Recirculation Valve opening ($\%$)	50	25			
Motor Rating (Kw)	980	600			
RPM	990	988			
Running Current (A)	94	52			
Running Power (KW)	874	516			
Power Factor	0.77	0.84			
Energy consumption (MWh) / day	21.0	12			
Savings per day @ Rs 5 /- per unit (INR)	45000				
Annual Savings ((INR) @ 300 days operation	1,3500,000.00				

Innovative Projects

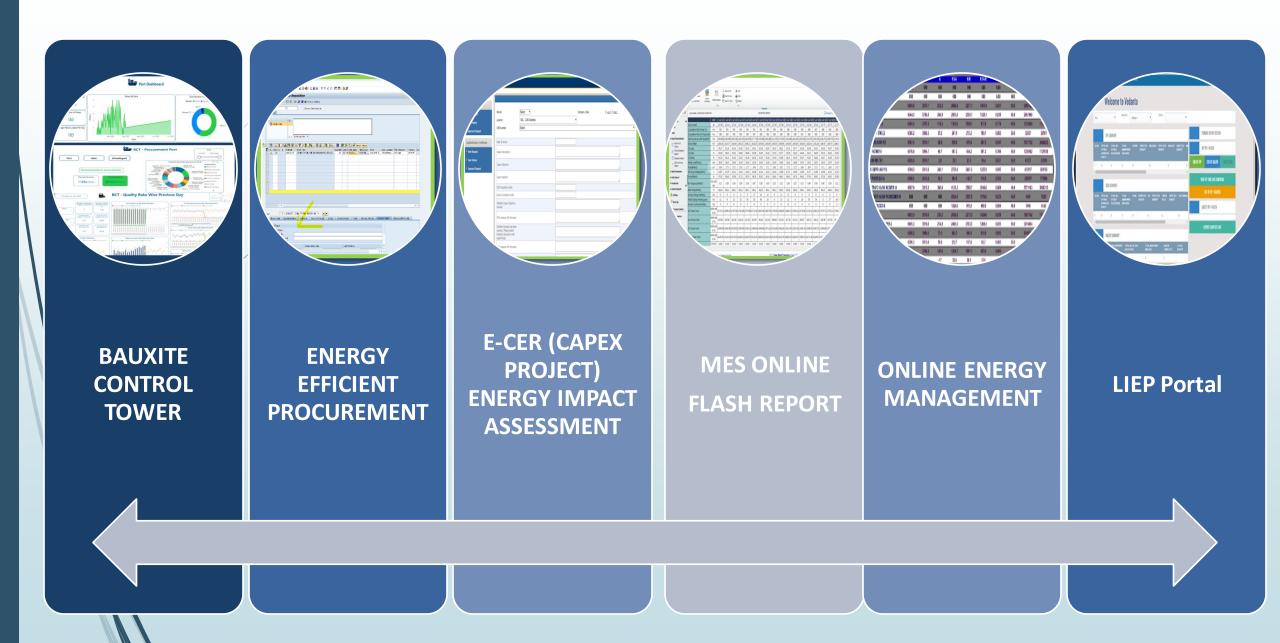
PAT & NATIONAL ENERGY CONSERVATION AWARD 💓 vedanta

- VL-Lanjigarh Received 15044
 EsCERTs in PAT-II cycle compared to 762 certificates received in PAT-I cycle.
- Organization received first ever National energy conservation award (**first prize**) for the year 2020 by BEE and MIP.



ENERGY MONITORING & DIGITALIZATION

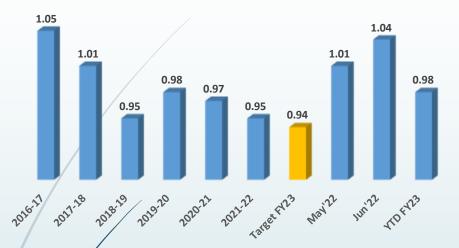






ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE

Specific GHG Emission (tCO2e/MT of Hydrate)



Specific Water Consumption (M3/MT of Hydrate)



Emission Trend CPP -PM (mg/Nm3)



Continuous Ambient Air Quality Monitoring Station (CAAQMS)

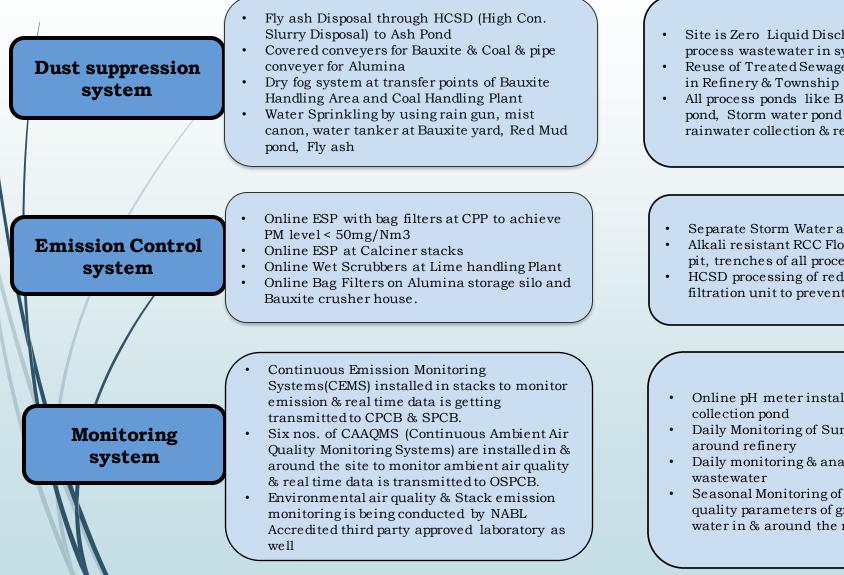




Water sprinklers at bauxite handling



AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT



WATER QUALITY MANAGEMENT

- Site is Zero Liquid Discharge & Reuse of all process wastewater in system
- Reuse of Treated Sewage Water for Horticulture
- All process ponds like BRDA (RMP), PWL, Caustic pond, Storm water pond & Ash pond are used for rainwater collection & reuse.

Effluent Management

- Separate Storm Water and Caustic Drains
- Alkali resistant RCC Flooring, Steel Lined Sump pit, trenches of all process areas
- HCSD processing of red mud in Red mud filtration unit to prevent wet disposal in pond

Water pollution Control

- Online pH meter installed in the storm water
- Daily Monitoring of Surface water quality in &
- Daily monitoring & analysis of treated domestic
- Seasonal Monitoring of environmental water quality parameters of ground water, surface water in & around the refinery

Water Quality Monitoring

WASTE MANAGEMENT



Waste generated by the site is broadly divided into the following three categories and channelization of the same as per the SOP for each of the wastes-

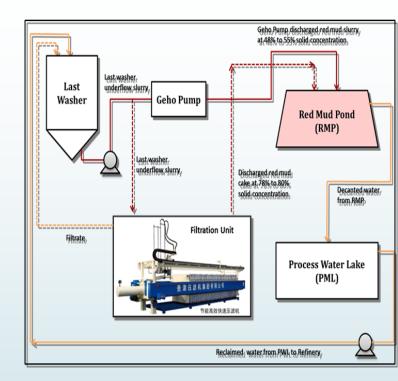


RED MUD MANAGEMENT- RED MUD FILTRATION



1.Mud Stacking Stabilit: 95% compaction by engaging sheep roller.

- 2. Stability Analysis of Tailings Dams
- 3. Digitization of 27 no. of piezometers and inclinometers for monitoring water level in BRDA & RCRF øn real-time basis.
- 4. Dust control mechanisms in BRDA :
- 5. Innovative Projects taken to enhance life of pond :
 - Wick drain installation in wet mud area
 - Installation of Gabion wall :
 - * R & D Projects :
 - Partnered with IIT Bombay for utilization of red mud in road construction.
 - Study with CRRI for usage of Red Mud as a construction material for roads, pavements, etc.
 - o Study for iron recovery from bauxite in collaboration with IIT KGP
 - Collaboration with M/S ZAAK for conversion of Red Mud into usable Sand.
 - Benefits:
 - There is a recovery of appx. 8-10 Kg/T of caustic soda being lost in red mud slurry resulted in COP savings of 3-4 \$/T of alumina.
 - Eliminate the risk of groundwater contamination (Pond bottom HDPE liner, Stormwater channelization)



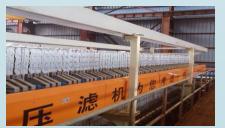
Geho Pump

Settler

washe



Red mud Filtration unit



Red mud press Filter





Fly Ash Management & Ash Utilisation



- Site is equipped with a 90 MW Co-Generation Power Plant(CGPP)
- Plant generates Ash of approximately 4.2 Lakh MT/Annum
- <u>Utilisation</u> :
 - Given free to the brick manufacturing units in the vicinity of the plant.
 - 108 local brick manufacturing units are developed & are partnered.
 - For road construction inside the plant & in nearby villages
 - Utilized in dyke strengthening of the tailing dams like BRDA & PWL etc.













HAZARDOUS WASTE/E-WASTE/BATTERIES MANAGEMENT



Hazardous Waste Management - As per Hazardous and Other Wastes (Management and Transboundary Movement Rules, 2016.

Hazardous Wastes	Utilization / Disposal Method	Other Wastes	Utilisation
Vanadium Sludge	Sale to authorized recyclers.	Housekeeping Waste, Waste Gunny bags	Municipality
Used Oil	Sale to authorized recyclers.	Food Waste	Biogas Plant
Spent Resin	Co-incineration in CPP	Horticulture Wastes	Vermicompost Pit
Sludge contaminated with oil	Co-processing in authorized cement kiln	Packaging Wood	Scrap recycler
Oily Cotton Waste	Co-processing in authorized cement kiln	Plastic Scrap	Scrap recycler
Hazardous Containers	Captive reuse/ Disposal through original	Metal Scrap	Scrap recycler
	supplier/ actual authorized users	Rubber Scrap	Scrap recycler
Mercury wastes	Disposal to TSDF	Empty Drums (Plastic / Metal)	Scrap rocyclor
E Wastes Sale to authorized recyclers.			Scrap recycler
Used Batteries Buy back to supplier		Empty Lime Bags	Scrap recycler

MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT

- All the MSW wastes from Plant & Township are disposed to Cement plant for coprocessing through Municipality
- Waste segregation at source for dry waste & Wet Waste

Collection and segregation of scrap in Reg Tag area yard



MASS PLATATION DRIVES





TOWNSHIP

BIRD CONSERVATION DRIVE



Biodiversity Management & Green Belt Development



PLANT SITE



AWARENESS CAMPAIGNS





RED MUD POND AREA

BEST PRACTICES - ENVIRONMENT





Rainwater Recharging Structure in Township to recharge more than 1 lakh m3 of water



Solar Power station 180 Kw peak in refinery and and 200 Kw peak in township



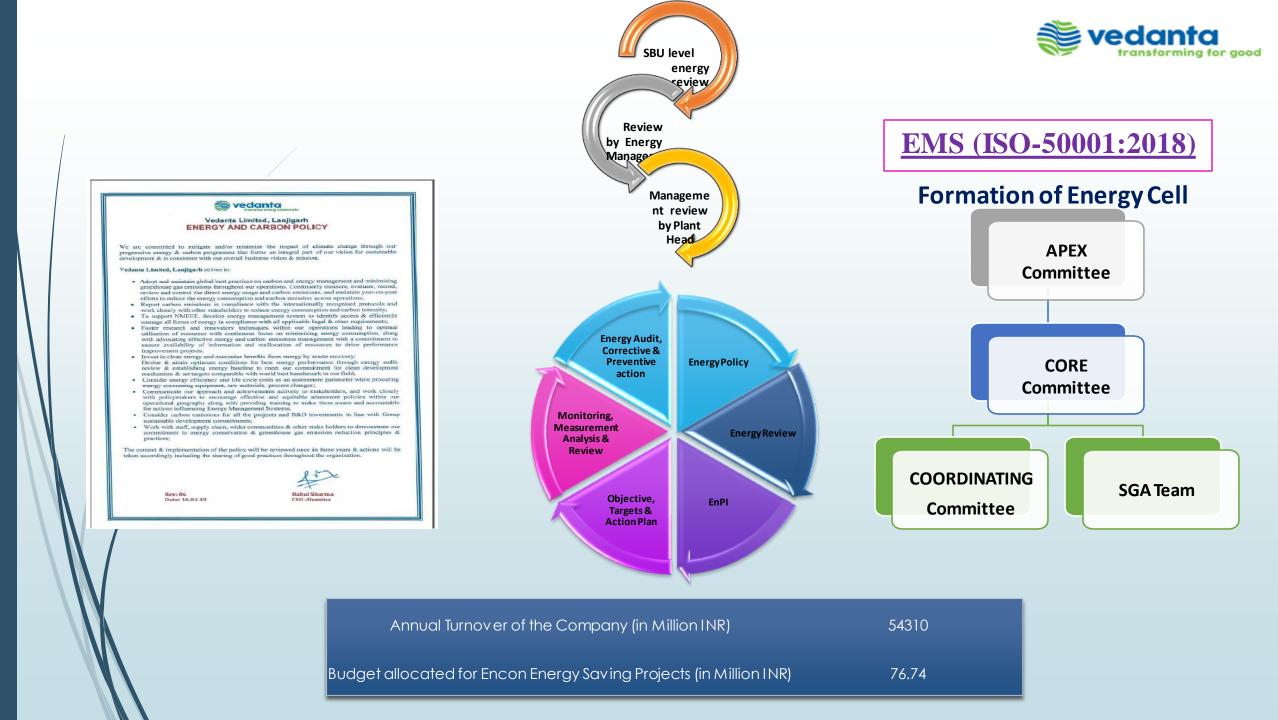
Gabian Wall installation for Life enhancement of existing pond by space augmentation



Bio-gas supplied to Jawan Barrack for cooking

	Year	Type of waste	Quantity (MT)	GCV (Kcal/kg)
⇒	FY 19-20	Food waste	4.129	3927.5
	FY 20-21	Food waste	6.93	3927.5
	FY21-22	Food waste	14.612	3927.5

Waste to Energy

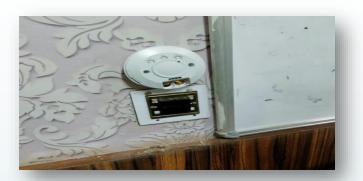


People involvement in different Energy Saving Activities



Excellence through constant innovation and engagement

- Occupancy sensors in all the office buildings
- SCADA system modification for display and monitoring of conveyor idle time.
- ✤ In house timer arrangement for lighting systems.
- Numbering system of LED lights at multipurpose halls, conference rooms to segregate the circuit number wise
- Sunroof (Utilization of Day light) at workshop.
- Conventional fans switched to BLDC









Energy Week Celebration





Energy Idea QR code across all the areas



Idea generation Session



Energy awareness in ToolBox Talk.



Energy Walk Lead by Senior Management



Awards & Recognition for Energy initiatives

AWARDS & RECOGNITION





Noteworthy Water Efficient Unit- 14th National Award for Excellence in Water Management 2020 organized by CII.





Quality Conclave(NCQC) Awards



IMEA Award-Gold category



Quality Conclave(CCQC) Awards



Kalinga Safety Award FY21



Learnings from Previous CII Events

***** Scope for implementation of Waste heat recovery in refinery.

* Installation of Screw Compressor with VFD in different individual units.

***** Replacement of conventional fans with BLDC.

Scope for microturbines in PRDS system in CGPP.

*/Benchmarking data from other industry peers.





www.vedantalimited.com

Anurag Tiwari (COO)

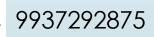
Anurag.Tiwari@Vedanta.co.in



983321,3904

Sanjay Kumar Jena (E.M)

Sanjaya.Jena@Vedanta.co.in



Aiming to create a more beautiful, sustainable, clean planet ...

